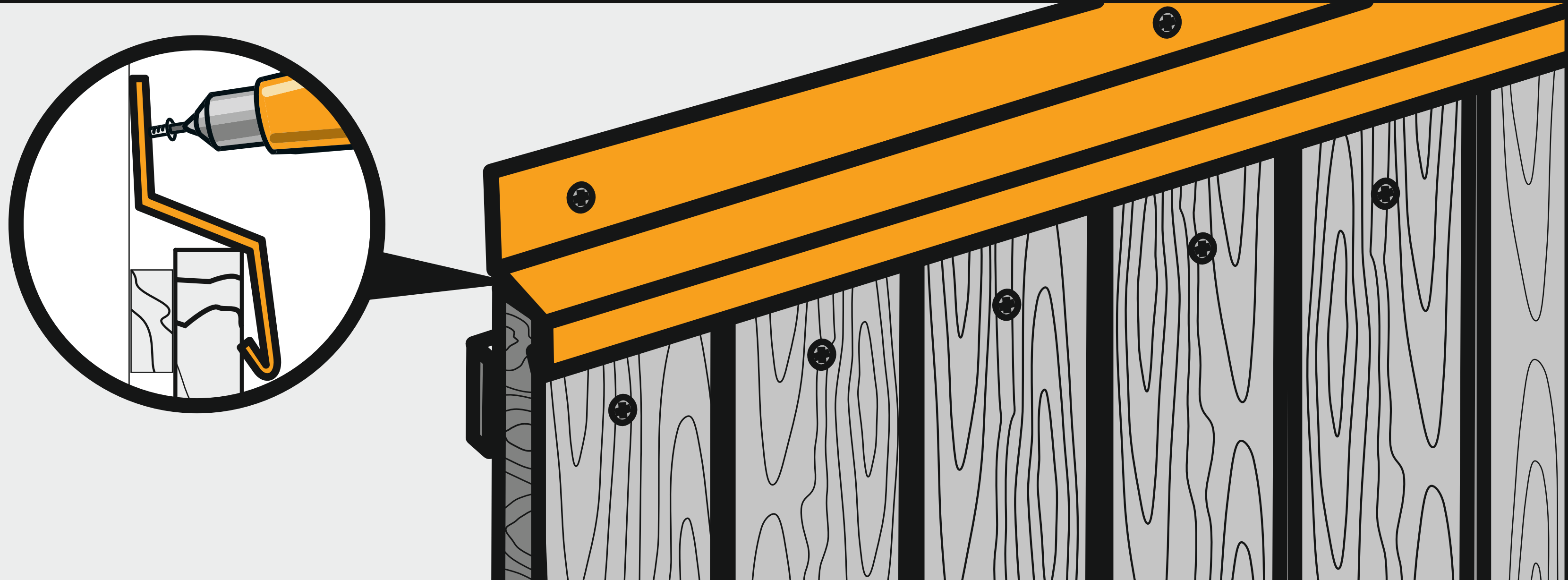




Profil îmbinare